

Thailand Media and Publishing

It's OOH time

- 3Q22 earnings for the media sector look unattractive, as we expect most companies to post softer earnings due to weak adex.
- PLANB still has a positive outlook in 4Q22 compared to TV companies whose visibility for the high season and recovery momentum remain unclear.
- Maintain NEUTRAL view. PLANB and ONEE remain our top picks.

OOH adex has outperformed TV in 3Q22, and could continue in the near future

Advertising expenditure (adex) during 3Q22 dipped 1% q-q. However, outdoor media saw a significant improvement, rising by 12% q-q. TV adex, which makes up the biggest adex proportion, fell 4.5% q-q. We believe this is the result of some advertisers shifting their advertising budgets from TV to outdoor media – above our expectation. This view is also confirmed by TV companies, which stated that they saw adex moving from TV to out-of-home (OOH).

Unattractive 3Q earnings

Regarding the softening of TV adex by 4.5% q-q, we expect TV companies, including BEC World (BEC TB, BUY, TP THB11.50), The One Enterprise (ONEE TB, BUY, 11.10), and Workpoint Entertainment (WORK TB, REDUCE, THB16.30), to post weaker earnings q-q in 3Q22. However, ONEE, one of our top picks among TV companies, should see the lowest earnings decline at -8% q-q. We estimate that ONEE will also have the lowest earnings decline this year compared to its TV peers. We expect Plan B Media (PLANB TB, BUY, TP THB8)'s earnings to decline in 2022 but not from weak adex. We project its advertising-related revenue (OOH) to be the strongest in the media sector. This is supported by the recovery of outdoor media adex, which grew 12% q-q in 3Q22.

PLANB is our top pick

We cut our earnings estimates on almost every media company under our coverage in our recent 3Q22 earnings previews. PLANB, however, was the only exception, as we upgraded our earnings estimates for the company in 2022 and 2023. The upgrades are based on the better-than-expected recovery of outdoor adex. PLANB also mentioned that it has confidence in outdoor adex in 4Q22, especially in Nov-22. This view is different from TV companies that are still re-running drama series during Nov-22 in order to save costs, reflecting the unclear outlook on TV adex. Therefore, we can conclude that OOH companies, especially PLANB, should enjoy a strong adex recovery in 4Q22.

Maintain NEUTRAL view

The re-opening theme and the recovery of the tourism sector makes OOH media, especially outdoor media, more attractive than TV. PLANB should enjoy this benefit until the end of this year as well as next year. Outdoor adex should be slightly better than TV adex. Therefore, we still recommend PLANB and ONEE as our top picks in the media sector. We maintain our NEUTRAL view on the sector and recommend investors be selective.



Naruedom Mujjalinkool naruedom.muj@fssia.com +66 2611 3566

Exhibit 1: Adex-related revenue (TV revenue vs OOH revenue)

	3Q21	2Q22	3Q22E	Change		
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(q-q)	(y-y)	
BEC	1,063	1,179	1,096	(7.1)	3.1	
ONEE	629	770	771	0.2	22.6	
PLANB	637	1,303	1,322	1.5	107.5	

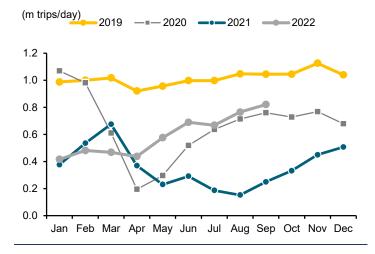
Sources: BEC; ONEE; PLANB; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 2: Quarterly adex

	3Q21	2Q22	3Q22	Cha	nge	YTD'21	YTD'22	Change	2021	2022E	Change
	(THB m)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y %)	(q-q %)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y %)	(THB m)	(THB m)	(y-y %)
TV	14,921	16,485	15,749	5.5	(4.5)	47,008	47,490	1.0	63,662	62,389	(2.0)
Radio	801	868	884	10.4	1.8	2,381	2,463	3.4	3,261	3,163	(3.0)
Newspapers	633	626	636	0.5	1.6	1,858	1,807	(2.7)	2,506	2,406	(4.0)
Magazines	144	135	145	0.7	7.4	447	448	0.2	602	566	(6.0)
Cinema	68	1,712	2,017	2,866.2	17.8	1,849	5,636	204.8	3,420	5,814	70.0
Outdoor	1,311	1,857	2,075	58.3	11.7	4,416	5,579	26.3	6,092	7,006	15.0
Transit	856	1,351	1,585	85.2	17.3	2,684	4,215	57.0	3,617	5,245	45.0
In store	153	239	231	51.0	(3.3)	486	653	34.4	676	946	40.0
Internet	1,757	2,032	1,775	1.0	(12.6)	6,110	5,864	(4.0)	8,121	8,771	8.0
Total	20,644	25,305	25,097	21.6	(0.8)	67,239	74,155	10.3	91,957	96,305	4.7

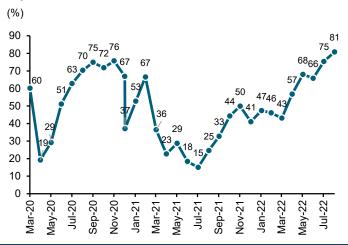
Sources: Nielsen; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 3: Expressway traffic



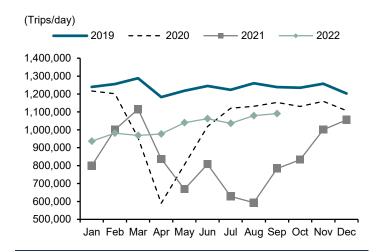
 $Sources: BTSGIF; BEM; FSSIA's \ compilation$

Exhibit 4: Mass transit ridership capacity as a percentage of the pre-Covid level



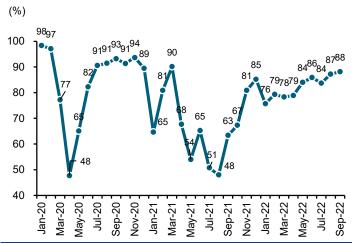
Sources: BTSGIF; BEM; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 5: Expressway traffic



 $Sources: BEM; \ FSSIA's \ compilation$

Exhibit 6: Expressway traffic capacity as a percentage of the pre-Covid level



Sources: BEM; FSSIA's compilation

Exhibit 7: Peers comparison as of 2 November 2022

Company	Company BBG		Share price		Market	PE		ROE		PBV		EVEBITDA	
		Current	Target	Upside	Сар	22E	23E	22E	23E	22E	23E	22E	23E
		(LCY)	(LCY)	(%)	(USD m)	(x)	(x)	(%)	(%)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
TV													
BEC World	BEC TB	9.85	11.50	16.8	524	31.7	22.5	9.8	13.0	3.0	2.8	6.2	5.5
Workpoint Entertainment	WORK TB	18.30	16.30	(10.9)	215	51.8	28.1	3.4	6.2	1.7	1.7	11.5	8.5
The One Enterprise	ONEE TB	9.40	11.10	18.1	596	28.6	22.8	11.1	13.1	3.1	2.9	9.4	8.1
TV avg.					1,335	37.4	24.4	8.1	10.8	2.6	2.5	9.0	7.3
Out of home													
VGI	VGI TB	3.74	4.70	25.7	1,372	154.8	49.5	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.6	49.5	34.9
Plan B Media	PLANB TB	7.35	8.00	8.8	837	49.8	37.0	8.0	9.6	3.6	3.5	13.3	12.5
Out of home avg.					2,209	102.3	43.2	4.5	6.4	2.6	2.5	31.4	23.7
Others													
RS	RS TB	15.90	13.30	(16.4)	407	69.4	39.2	10.0	16.5	6.7	6.2	20.5	17.0
Major Cineplex Group	MAJOR TB	18.60	22.00	18.3	443	66.3	21.5	3.6	11.5	2.5	2.4	11.1	8.4
Overall					4,394	64.6	31.5	6.7	10.5	3.2	3.0	17.4	13.5

Sources: Bloomberg; FSSIA estimates

Corporate Governance report of Thai listed companies 2021

unikalususiani prikalususiani bisanti (c. caman	EXCELLENT LEVEL – Score range 90-100									
AAV	BCPG	CPALL	GCAP	K	MSC	PLANET	SAMART	SPI	THRE	TVD
ADVANC	BDMS	CPF	GFPT	KBANK	MST	PLAT	SAMTEL	SPRC	THREL	TVI
AF	BEM	CPI	GGC	KCE	MTC	PORT	SAT	SPVI	TIPCO	TVO
AH	BGC	CPN	GLAND	KKP	MVP	PPS	SC	SSSC	TISCO	TWPC
AIRA AKP	BGRIM BIZ	CRC CSS	GLOBAL GPI	KSL KTB	NCL NEP	PR9 PREB	SCB SCC	SST STA	TK TKT	U UAC
AKR	BKI	DDD	GPSC	KTC	NER	PRG	SCCC	STEC	TMT	UBIS
ALT	BOL	DELTA	GRAMMY	LALIN	NKI	PRM	SCG	STI	TNDT	UV
AMA	BPP	DEMCO	GULF	LANNA	NOBLE	PROUD	SCGP	SUN	TNITY	VGI
AMATA	BRR	DRT	GUNKUL	LH	NSI	PSH	SCM	SUSCO	TOA	VIH
AMATAV	BTS	DTAC	HANA	LHFG	NVD	PSL	SDC	SUTHA	TOP	WACOAL
ANAN	BTW	DUSIT	HARN	LIT	NWR	PTG	SEAFCO	SVI	TPBI	WAVE
AOT	BWG	EA	HMPRO	LPN	NYT	PTT	SEAOIL	SYMC	TQM	WHA
AP	CENTEL	EASTW	ICC	MACO	OISHI	PTTEP	SE-ED	SYNTEC	TRC	WHAUP
ARIP	CFRESH	ECF	ICHI	MAJOR	OR	PTTGC	SELIC	TACC	TRU	WICE
ARROW	CHEWA	ECL	III	MAKRO	ORI	PYLON	SENA	TASCO	TRUE	WINNER
ASP	СНО	EE	ILINK	MALEE	OSP	Q-CON	SHR	TCAP	TSC	ZEN
AUCT	CIMBT	EGCO	ILM	MBK	ОТО	QH	SIRI	TEAMG	TSR	
AWC	CKB	EPG	INTUCH	MC MCOT	PAP	QTC	SIS	TFMAMA	TSTE	
AYUD BAFS	CKP CM	ETC FPI	IP IRPC	MCOT METCO	PCSGH PDG	RATCH RS	SITHAI SMK	TGH THANA	TSTH TTA	
BANPU	CNT	FPT	ITEL	MFEC	PDG	KS S	SMPC	THANA	TTB	
BAY	COM7	FSMART	IVL	MINT	PG PG	S&J	SNC	THCOM	TTCL	
BBL	COMAN	GBX	JSP	MONO	PHOL	SAAM	SONIC	THG	TTW	
BCP	COTTO	GC	JWD	MOONG	PLANB	SABINA	SPALI	THIP	TU	
urriandronacieral urriandronacieral Submit Committee Submit Committee	VERY GOOD LEVEL – Score range 80-89									
2S 7UP	ASIMAR	CHOW	FLOYD	IT	LOXLEY	000	RPC	SKY	TCC	TVT
ABICO	ASK ASN	CI CIG	FN FNS	ITD J	LRH LST	OGC PATO	RT RWI	SLP SMIT	TCMC TEAM	TWP UEC
ABM	ATP30	CMC	FORTH	JAS	M	PB	S11	SMT	TFG	UMI
ACE	В	COLOR	FSS	JCK	MATCH	PICO	SA	SNP	TFI	UOBKH
ACG	BA	CPL	FTE	JCKH	MBAX	PIMO	SAK	SO	TIGER	UP
ADB	BAM	CPW	FVC	JMART	MEGA	PJW	SALEE	SORKON	TITLE	UPF
AEONTS	ВС	CRD	GEL	JMT	META	PL	SAMCO	SPA	TKN	UPOIC
AGE	BCH	CSC	GENCO	KBS	MFC	PM	SANKO	SPC	TKS	UTP
AHC	BEC	CSP	GJS	KCAR	MGT	PMTA	SAPPE	SPCG	TM	VCOM
AIT	BEYOND	CWT	GYT	KEX	MICRO	PPP	SAWAD	SR	TMC	VL
ALL	BFIT	DCC	HEMP	KGI	MILL	PPPM	SCI	SRICHA	TMD	VPO
ALLA	BJC	DCON	HPT	KIAT	MITSIB	PRIME	SCN	SSC	TMI	VRANDA
ALUCON	BJCHI	DHOUSE	HTC	KISS	MK	PRIN	SCP	SSF	TMILL	WGE
AMANAH	BLA	DOD	HYDRO	KOOL	MODERN	PRINC	SE	STANLY	TNL	WIIK
AMARIN	BR BROOK	DOHOME	ICN	KTIS	MTI NBC	PSG	SFLEX	STGT	TNP	WP
APCO APCS	CBG	DV8 EASON	IFS IMH	KUMWEL KUN	NBC NCAP	PSTC PT	SFP SFT	STOWER STPI	TOG TPA	XO XPG
APURE	CEN	EFORL	IND	KWC	NCH	QLT	SGF	SUC	TPAC	YUASA
AQUA	CGH	ERW	INET	KWM	NETBAY	RBF	SIAM	SWC	TPCS	ICAGA
ASAP	CHARAN	ESSO	INSET	L&E	NEX	RCL	SINGER	SYNEX	TPS	
ASEFA	CHAYO	ESTAR	INSURE	LDC	NINE	RICHY	SKE	TAE	TRITN	
ASIA	CHG	ETE	IRC	LEO	NRF	RML	SKN	TAKUNI	TRT	
ASIAN	CHOTI	FE	IRCP	LHK	NTV	ROJNA	SKR	TBSP	TSE	
ยาทักรับและจ่างที่ บาทักรับและจ่างที่ National Co Committee National Co Commit	GOOD LEVEL – Score range 70-79									
Α	BGT	CITY	GIFT	JTS	MDX	PK	SGP	SUPER	TQR	YGG
Al	BH	CMAN	GLOCON	JUBILE	MJD	PLE	SICT	SVOA	TTI	ZIGA
AIE	BIG	CMO	GREEN	KASET	MORE	PPM	SIMAT	TC	TYCN	
AJ	BLAND	CMR	GSC	KCM	MUD	PRAKIT	SISB	TCCC	UKEM	
ALPHAX	BM	CPT	GTB	KK	NC	PRAPAT	SK	THMUI	UMS	
AMC	BROCK	CRANE	HTECH	KKC	NDR	PRECHA	SMART	TNH	UNIQ	
APP	BSBM	CSR	HUMAN	KWI	NFC	PTL	SOLAR	TNR	UPA	
AQ ADIN	BSM	D	IHL	KYE	NNCL	RJH PD	SPACK	TOPP	UREKA	
ARIN	BTNC	EKH	IIG	LEE	NOVA	RP BBU	SPG	TPCH	VIBHA W	
AS	BYD CAZ	EMC	INGRS	LPH MATI	NPK	RPH	SQ SSB	TPIPL	W	
AU B52	CAZ CCP	EP E&D	INOX	MATI M-CHAI	NUSA PAF	RSP	SSP STARK	TPIPP	WIN WORK	
	CGD	F&D FMT	JAK JR	M-CHAI MCS	PAF PF	SABUY SF	STARK	TPLAS TPOLY	WPH	
BEAUTY	CGD	LINI I	JIT	IVICO	FF	ог	316	IPULY	VVFII	

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the survey results of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ('IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information.

The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey results may be changed after that date. FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey results.

* CGR scoring should be considered with news regarding wrong doing of the company or director or executive of the company such unfair practice on securities trading, fraud, and corruption SEC imposed a civil sanction against insider trading of director and executive

Sources: Thai Institute of Directors Association (IOD); FSSIA's compilation; data as of 26 October 2021

Anti-corruption Progress Indicator

CERTIFIED										
2S	BCH	CPALL	GC	K	MFC	PE	QLT	SNP	THCOM	TU
7UP	BCP	CPF	GCAP	KASET	MFEC	PG	QTC	SORKON	THIP	TVD
ADVANC	BCPG	CPI	GEL	KBANK	MILL	PHOL	RATCH	SPACK	THRE	TVI
AF	BE8	CPN	GFPT	KBS	MINT	PK	RML	SPALI	THREL	TVO
Al	BEYOND	CSC	GGC	KCAR	MONO	PL	RWI	SPC	TIDLOR	TWPC
AIE	BGC	DCC	GJS	KCE	MOONG	PLANB	S&J	SPI	TIPCO	U
AIRA	BGRIM	DELTA	GPI	KGI	MSC	PLANET	SAAM	SPRC	TISCO	UBE
AKP	BJCHI	DEMCO	GPSC	KKP	MST	PLAT	SABINA	SRICHA	TKS	UBIS
ALPHAX	BKI	DIMET	GSTEEL	KSL	MTC	PM	SAPPE	SSF	TKT	UEC
AMA	BLA	DRT	GUNKUL	KTB	MTI	PPP	SAT	SSP	TMD	UKEM
AMANAH	BPP	DTAC	HANA	KTC	NBC	PPPM	SC	SSSC	TMILL	UOBKH
AMATA	BROOK	DUSIT	HARN	KWC	NEP	PPS	SCB	SST	TMT	UPF
AMATAV	BRR	EA	HEMP	KWI	NINE	PR9	SCC	STA	TNITY	UV
AP	BSBM	EASTW	HENG	L&E	NKI	PREB	SCCC	STOWER	TNL	VGI
APCS	BTS	ECL	HMPRO	LANNA	NMG	PRG	SCG	SUSCO	TNP	VIH
AQUA	BWG	EGCO	HTC	LH	NNCL	PRINC	SCN	SVI	TNR	WACOAL
ARROW	CEN	EP	ICC	LHFG	NOBLE	PRM	SEAOIL	SYMC	TOG	WHA
AS	CENTEL	EPG	ICHI	LHK	NOK	PROS	SE-ED	SYNTEC	TOP	WHAUP
ASIAN	CFRESH	ERW	IFEC	LPN	NSI	PSH	SELIC	TAE	TOPP	WICE
ASK	CGH	ESTAR	IFS	LRH	NWR	PSL	SENA	TAKUNI	TPA	WIIK
ASP	CHEWA	ETE	ILINK	М	OCC	PSTC	SGP	TASCO	TPP	XO
AWC	CHOTI	FE	INET	MAKRO	OGC	PT	SINGER	TBSP	TRU	ZEN
AYUD	CHOW	FNS	INSURE	MALEE	ORI	PTG	SIRI	TCAP	TRUE	
В	CIG	FPI	INTUCH	MATCH	PAP	PTT	SITHAI	TCMC	TSC	
BAFS	CIMBT	FPT	IRC	MBAX	PATO	PTTEP	SKR	TFG	TSTE	
BAM	CM	FSMART	IRPC	MBK	PB	PTTGC	SMIT	TFI	TSTH	
BANPU	CMC	FSS	ITEL	MC	PCSGH	PYLON	SMK	TFMAMA	TTA	
BAY	COM7	FTE	IVL	MCOT	PDG	Q-CON	SMPC	TGH	TTB	
BBL	СОТТО	GBX	JKN	META	PDJ	QH	SNC	THANI	TTCL	
DECLARED										
AJ	CHG	DDD	ETC	JR	MAJOR	NUSA	RS	SSS	TQM	YUASA
ALT	CPL	DHOUSE	FLOYD	JTS	NCAP	NYT	SAK	STECH	TSI	ZIGA
APCO	CPR	DOHOME	GULF	KEX	NCL	OR	SCGP	STGT	VARO	
B52	CPW	ECF	III	KUMWEL	NOVA	PIMO	SCM	TKN	VCOM	
BEC	CRC	EKH	INOX	LDC	NRF	PLE	SIS	TMI	VIBHA	

Level Certified

This level indicates practical participation with thoroughly examination in relation to the recommended procedures from the audit committee or the SEC's certified auditor, being a certified member of Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) or already passed examination to ensure independence from external parties.

Declared This level indicates determination to participate in the Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC)

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Thaipat Institute made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of Thaipat Institute that is a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment results.

Note: Companies participating in Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) under Thai Institute of Directors (as of 26 October 2021) are categorised into: 1) companies that have declared their intention to join CAC, and; 2) companies certified by CAC.

Sources: The Securities and Exchange Commission, Thailand; * FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Naruedom Mujjalinkool FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

The individual(s) identified above certify(ies) that (i) all views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal view of the analyst(s) with regard to any and all of the subject securities, companies or issuers mentioned in this report; and (ii) no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed herein.

This report has been prepared by FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited (FSSIA). The information herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable and accurate; however FSS makes no representation as to the accuracy and completeness of such information. Information and opinions expressed herein are subject to change without notice. FSS has no intention to solicit investors to buy or sell any security in this report. In addition, FSS does not guarantee returns nor price of the securities described in the report nor accept any liability for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of such information or opinions in this report. Investors should study this report carefully in making investment decisions. All rights are reserved.

This report may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person in any manner for any purpose without permission of FSSIA. Investment in securities has risks. Investors are advised to consider carefully before making investment decisions.

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
BEC World	BEC TB	THB 9.85	BUY	The key downside risks to our P/E based TP are a lower-than-expected adex recovery and a worse-than-expected cost reduction.
Workpoint Entertainment	WORK TB	THB 18.30	REDUCE	The key upside risks to our P/E-based TP are stronger-than-expected TV adex, high risks for high returns in the movie business, and less competitiveness in TV ratings.
The One Enterprise	ONEE TB	THB 9.40	BUY	The key downside risks to our P/E-based TP are a lower-than-expected adex recovery and the company's worse-than-expected cost reduction.
VGI Pdl.	VGI TB	THB 3.74	HOLD	The key upside and downside risks to our SoTP-based TP are if the advertising expenditure recovery is slower or faster than our expectation, and whether Rabbit Line Pay is successful or not.
Plan B Media	PLANB TB	THB 7.35	BUY	The key downside risks to our P/E multiple-based TP are 1) a slower-than-expected adex recovery; 2) further waves of Covid-19; and 3) the future billboard tax.
RS	RS TB	THB 15.90	REDUCE	The key upside risks to our SoTP-based TP are 1) if its new commerce products succeed in attracting consumer interest; and 2) the recovery in the Thai economy is faster than our expectation.
Major Cineplex Group	MAJOR TB	THB 18.60	BUY	The key downside risks to our SoTP-based TP are a slower-than-expected recovery in domestic consumption, the growing popularity of online movies, and the new wave of Covid.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited

FSSIA may incorporate the recommendations and target prices of companies currently covered by FSS Research into equity research reports, denoted by an 'FSS' before the recommendation. FSS Research is part of Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited, which is the parent company of FSSIA.

All share prices are as at market close on 02-Nov-2022 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as (target price* - current price) / current price.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months. **Neutral.** The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.